## HOW TO DRAW

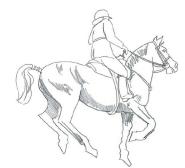
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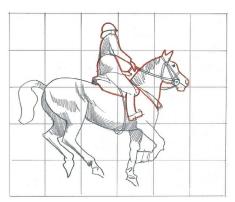


## Using photos

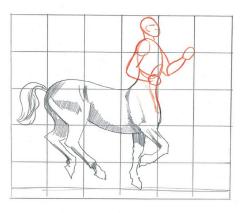
Drawing from photographs of real people and animals can help you identify shape and form. This will help to make your imaginary creatures more realistic and in proportion.

Make a tracing of a photograph and draw a grid of squares over it.





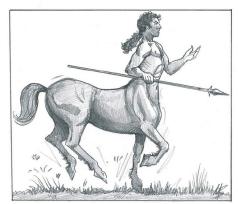
Now take a piece of drawing paper and draw another grid, enlarging or reducing the squares but keeping the same proportions. You can now copy the shapes from each square of your tracing to your drawing paper, using the grid as a guide. Draw only the parts you want to copy – in this case we are drawing a centaur, so don't need the rider or the horse's head.



Now you can add in any extras you want. like the centaur's upper torso. Use simple ovals and circles to sketch in the head and arms (see page 14 for more).

To make your drawing look three-dimensional, decide which side the light is coming from so you can put in areas of shadow.

Sketch in an overall tone and add ground texture to create interest and a sense of movement. Pay attention to the position of your drawing on the papen this is called composition.



Gryphon

The gryphon (griffin) or lion-eagle was considered to be the king of the air, and was a powerful and majestic creature. In Persian culture, gryphons are shown drawing the sun across the sky.

Draw a pyramid

body and two smaller ones for the head and rear body.

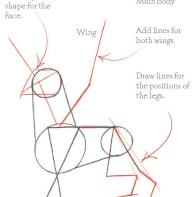
Back
Draw in lines for the neck and for the back and belly.

Main body

Belly

Body

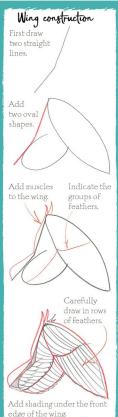
Draw a large circle for the main

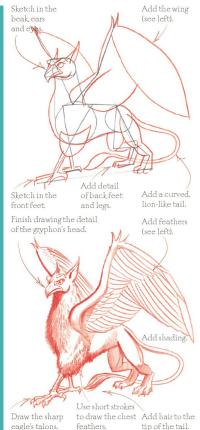


Indicate the ground

the gryphon stands on.







## Hydra

The Hydra in Greek mythology was said to guard the entrance to the underworld beneath the waters of Lake Lerna. Heracles killed this hideous creature as one of his twelve labours.

Draw a circle for each of the

Add two lines to join this leg to the body.

Draw a large oval for the main body.

Sketch in

each of the Hydra's

heads.

Draw four tube shapes for the legs.

Draw long, curvy

the back of each head to the body.

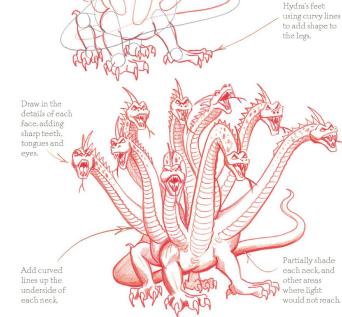
Lightly sketch in

a long, wavy line

for the tail.

neck lines from

Hydra's nine heads.



Add two more

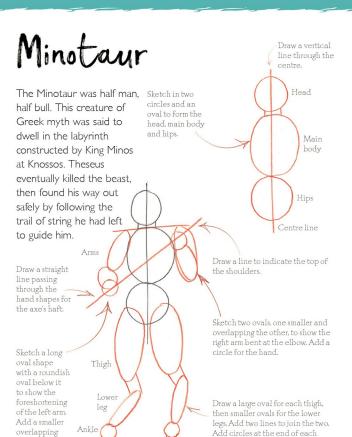
to each neck

Add another

Draw the

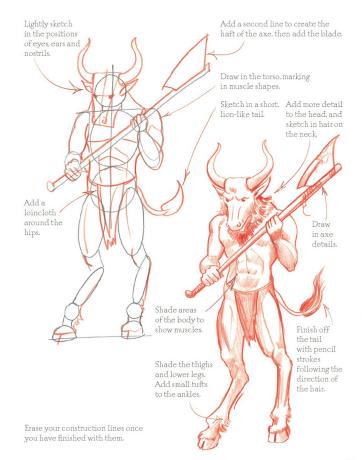
line to complete the tail.

to show the underside.



leg for ankles, and sketch in the

hooves with two semicircles.



hand.