

Icons of Cinema: Baz Luhrmann



A celebration of the iconic movie director behind *Moulin Rouge!* and *Elvis*.

- Written by Emily Maskell, freelance film critic who has written for BBC Culture, GQ, W Mag and more.
- Illustrated with full colour photographs including events and movie stills.
- The next title in this series, **Icons of Cinema: Greta Gerwig**, will publish in 2025.
- With home streaming services expanding and multiplying at an incredible rate, as well as the Barbenheimer Effect of 2023, there is a renewed interest in film and cinema.

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Paso Doble Flare

Though Scott and Fran perform several ballroom dances throughout *Strictly Ballroom*, their sub-breaking paso doble is the most memorable. The Latin ballroom dance initiates a ballfight; the male dancer is the mascot, while the female dancer is the real sayer of a romance. After another heated argument with his mother, Scott arrives at Fran's house and confides his desire to dance with her at the competition. However, Fran's Spanish family does not warmly receive his declaration. Fran's father, Roco (Antonio Vargas, one of the world's leading Flamenco dancers), especially scowls at the young man and demands to see his paso doble in action.

They gather on the wooden terrace, lit by lanterns with Fran's family playing live instruments as Scott and Fran's dance is met by raucous laughter. Roco can't just stand by and watch his son assume the outsider position, head held high with smug confidence and effortless grace. The family forms a ring in which Roco challenges Scott with a "who is here it's done" glare. They look like two bullfighters facing off. Luhrmann holds an extreme close-up on the intensity of Roco's forehead, while the sound design focuses on the increasingly loud clicking of his heels. Rapid fire editing cuts jump between close-ups of Fran's dancing and Scott's wonderment. The fiery



moment melts into a scene of schooling between the two men, who are very different from one another.

Roco becomes Scott and Fran's unofficial dance coach to help them perfect their paso doble. Fran's grandfather Yi Yi (Antonio Banderas) also assists, the film Scott's choreographer. The rhythm of the music into his soul to help him "dance from the heart". Their nightly rehearsals are brought forward into the daylight, no longer hiding in the dark – it's a subtle callback to Fran's sentiment that "his life lived in fear is a life half lived". Luhrmann characterises such scenes with a traditional soundtrack composed of the nearly railway system, flamenco, tango, the family's clapping, and the humming of a fan.



OPPOSITE TOP: Fran (Damon Gameau) and Scott (James Freney) dance together. OPPOSITE BOTTOM: Scott (James Freney) rehearsing with Fran's (Damon Gameau) father, Roco (Antonio Vargas).

A 21-year-old DVCaptiv called the character's complicated blend of emotions, cycling through all of these emotions in a few seconds. His anger is tangible in his unrelenting gaze and taunting expression as he faces the gun, but then comes silence. Luhrmann cuts to an extreme close-up of Roco's expression. DVCaptiv's face the only thing visible in the frame. Roco's anger turns to regret as tears spill from bloodshot eyes and blood trickles down his cheeks. There is no soundtrack for Roco's breakdown, just the patter of falling rain as he whispers: "I am Roco's fool".

Luhrmann jumps so quickly between the tranquil love and agonised violence that there is no character left untouched by the threat of death. The murder of both Mercutio and Tybalt demonstrates that this burning desire to defeat the enemy is worth it all in vain. Through Tybalt killing Mercutio and Romeo killing Tybalt,

Romeo has not only lost his best friend but left a devastating mark on the household's unity. The self-destruction of youth vulnerability with Romeo's Juliet's heartbreaking conclusion as the two lovers tragically take their lives in each other's arms.



ABOVE: Romeo (DVCaptiv) reflects the film's romantic ideal.

Luhrmann's Outback

On horseback, Luhrmann's epic drama captures the landscapes of Australia with wonder. This vast romance resonates over the landscape as much as Lady Sarah and Dorothea's infatuation. As the pair roam across endless miles of land, driving cattle, cinema-epicist Mandy Walker highlights the non-Melbourn Outback's outgrowing nature.

Luhrmann's signature style of visual opulence infuses with Walker's long-drawn-out dusty scrubbed plains, incredible sunsets and formidable mountainous terrain. As Walker sweeps over various terrains, the aerial shots are borderless panoramas. The cinematography borrows from the classic American western – capturing cattle drives like Howard Hawks' *Red River* – with grand vistas reduced to the expansive Outback. Further bolstering Australia, unlike Jill Blacklock's hyperactive editing, Dody Dorn and Michael McCook take a more restrained approach. The Outback lingers on the screen as viewers can properly absorb its grandeur.

Light is a central component of Luhrmann's storytelling. Walker's wide frames find each character under the blazing Australian sun, but the exposure quality of light and the noticeable absence of it imbues Australia's frames with a fantastical quality. Filming in Kooramara, a remote region of northern Western Australia, temperatures soared to a grueling 43°C and the intensity of sunlight blankets the cattle driving scenes. The sun is a guiding light but a punishing force in the structure, and has Never Never down which the herdmen traverse.

Luhrmann's lens appreciates Australia's landscapes, whether observing King George atop a mountain or Lady Sarah trudging through the sands. The film explores through several characters and their differentiating outlooks as Luhrmann examines the beauty of the desert and plains while contemplating the harsh reality of the country's history.



TOP: Dorothea (Damon Gameau) in The Outback.

MIDDLE: Lady Sarah (Damon Gameau) in The Outback.

BOTTOM: Lady Sarah (Damon Gameau) in The Outback.

THE CURTAIN RISES...

The Showman

Over three decades, Mark Anthony Luhrmann, who goes by the moniker Baz Luhrmann, has cemented himself as one of cinema's most recognisable filmmakers. The Australian film director, producer, writer and actor has worked across television, opera, theatre and music, but it is in the cinematic realm where he has really flourished. He is regarded as a contemporary auteur renowned for his theatrical aptitude, opulent aesthetic and sweeping romances.

Luhrmann is a showman as much as a director, known for conducting dramatic narratives that play out on a flamboyantly grand scale. Culturally, his significance spans the arts as he takes classic narrative structures and morphs them through new perspectives, not limiting himself to the boundaries of realism. This signature style marks the Australian filmmaker as a pioneering storyteller where the fusion of high and low pop culture creates an entirely singular body of films.

OPPOSITE: Luhrmann on the set of *Moulin Rouge!*



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